### **TRANSIGHT 4.0 LAUNCH SERIES**



## SESSION 1: REBUILDING AMERICA - TRUMP'S INFRASTRUCTURE GOALS

Presented by Marley Buchman, Senior Economic Associate

## Launch Series Schedule



- Session 2: Eyes Wide Open The Economic and Demographic Effects of Federal Policy
  - March 28<sup>th</sup> and March 30<sup>th</sup>, 2:00 PM EST
- Session 3: Transportation Revolution Analyzing the Effects of Innovation in Transportation
  - April 11<sup>th</sup> and April 13<sup>th</sup>, 2:00 PM EST

Register for these presentations and more @ www.remi.com

## Trump & Infrastructure



"Another Republican president, Dwight D. Eisenhower, initiated the last truly great national infrastructure program: the building of the interstate highway system.

The time has come for a new program of national rebuilding....To launch our national rebuilding, I will be asking Congress to approve legislation that produces a \$1 trillion investment in infrastructure of the United States, financed through both public and private capital, creating millions of new jobs."

- President Donald J. Trump, speech before joint session of Congress, 2/28/17



# **Infrastructure & Transportation Finance: Structural Issues**



- Highway trust fund created in 1956 to finance "last truly great national infrastructure program," construction of the interstate highway system
- Financed by gasoline (18.4 cents/gallon) and diesel (24.4 cents/gallon) taxes
- □ Consistent solvency issues since 2010
- ☐ Gas tax increases appear politically impossible
- □ Time to identify a new funding mechanism?

### **Understanding the Trump Plan**



- As a candidate, Trump promised to rebuild nation's infrastructure
  - Produce \$1 trillion in investments through combination of public and private capital
- Leveraging private investments is key to the concept
  - Possibly offer \$137 billion in federal tax credits to generate \$1
    trillion in total spending over 10 years
- To date, new administration has not released a specific proposal:
  - White House may delay plan until next year, to focus on other policy priorities first
  - U.S. governors have sent the White House a list of 428 projects in anticipation of additional federal funding

Source: Axios, The Hill, Reuters

## **Ross-Navarro White Paper**



- Wilbur Ross Secretary of Commerce
- Peter Navarro Trump trade advisor
- Proposal: \$137B in tax credits to leverage \$1T of total infrastructure funding
- Benefits
  - Reduce project costs via privatization
  - Private capital will identify high-use, congested infrastructure that likely needs expanded investment
- Questions/concerns
  - Would these projects have happened anyway?
  - How would capital have otherwise been used? Is this a net wash?
  - How do private and public interests compare?
  - Might maintenance be neglected?

### A Role for the Private Sector?



- Investors are interested in infrastructure opportunities, but there are obstacles:
  - The pace of planning and permitting leaves investors with a limited number of "shovel-ready" projects
  - The projects may not yield revenue, such as tolls, fast enough to make the investments successful
- Asset recycling: another alternative is privatizing infrastructure to pay for other projects

Source: Bloomberg

## Infrastructure Impacts



- Land use
- Environmental
  - Air quality
  - Trump issues executive order for expediting environmental reviews/approvals for high priority infrastructure projects
- Population changes
- Financing options
- Trade policy connection
  - NAFTA and the trucking industry border trade is worth \$89 billion to the trucking industry

## What is TranSight 4.0?





- TranSight the next generation platform for estimating the total economic effects of changes to transportation systems.
- Integrating economics with travel demand modeling, TranSight dynamically demonstrates how transportation makes economies competitive.
  - The user test alternative transportation changes and are able to observe the short and long-term impact on jobs, income, population, and other economic variables.
- TranSight is also constructed with extensive data on emissions, safety valuation factors, and fuel efficiency data.

## **Applications of TranSight**



Long-Range Planning

**Project Prioritization** 

Transportation Finance

**Economic Impact Analysis** 

**Grant Applications** 

TIP and STIP Planning

**Regional Transportation Plans** 

## **Policy Results**





#### **Economic Results**

• Employment, Personal Income, Output and Demand, GDP, Consumption, Relative Costs, Compensation, Occupation, and others



#### **Demographic Results**

- Population (Age, Race, and Sex)
- Components (Births, Deaths, Migrants)



#### **Transportation Results**

- Benefit Cost Analysis
  - Customizable Benefit/Cost ratio
- Transportation Summary
- Labor and Commodity Access
- Production Cost and Delivered Price Impacts
- Domestic Trade Flows
  - Evaluate impact of transportation efficiency on the community and economy

### **Our Users**



#### State Departments of Transportation

- Georgia Department of Transportation
- Louisiana Department of Transportation
- Michigan Department of Transportation
- Mississippi Department of Transportation

#### Metropolitan Planning Organizations and Regional Councils

- Atlanta Regional Council (ARC)
- Mid-Region Council of Governments (MRCOG)
- Southern California Area Governments (SCAG)

#### **Academic Institutions**

- Florida State University
- West Virginia State University

#### **Consulting Firms**

### **Regional Planning Agency Applications**





#### **Atlanta Regional Commission**

- Transportation Investment Act: Referendum on a 1% sales tax for regional transportation projects. Over \$8.5b will be collected and distributed over a 10 year period for 157 projects.
- 24% improvement on average for project designated corridors



#### **Mid-Region Council of Governments**

- Economic Impacts of Long-Term Plan
- Project Prioritization
- High-speed Rail Impact Evaluation
- Corridor Expansion and Transit Oriented Development Forecasting

### **Model Features**





### Integrated

• Four Distinct Quantitative Methods



### Dynamic

Impacts Measured Over Time



### Customized

Specifically Built for User Needs

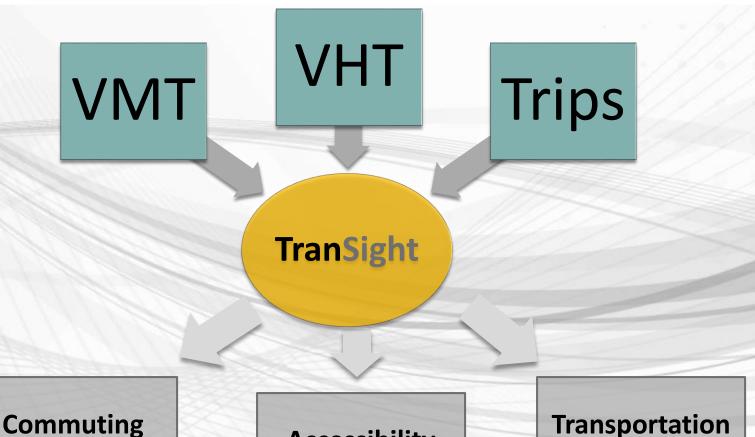


### Structured

Transparent Methodologies and Linkages

## Integration with TranSight





what does REMI say? sm

Costs

Accessibility Costs

Transportation Costs